

Polk County

County Seat: Bolivar

Population: 32,780

Outcome Measures	Number		Rate		Trend	Rank	
	2019	2023	2019	2023		State Rate	County Rank
Economic Well-Being							
Children under 18 in poverty	1,701	1,328	24.4%	18.1%	↑	14.7%	54
Food insecurity for children ^a	1,120	1,330	15.5%	18.3%	↓	18.7%	57
Health							
Low birthweight infants ^b	99	134	6.4%	6.8%	↓	8.9%	20
Preventable hospitalizations for all causes for children under 18 (per 1,000) ^b	39	47	5.3	6.2	↓	7.1	63
Child asthma ER rates (per 1,000) ^a	13	10	1.8	1.3	↑	5.5	17
Family & Community							
Births to teens, ages 15-19 (per 1,000)	32	18	25.5	15.5	↑	15.9	43
Substantiated child abuse/neglect cases (per 1,000)	17	15	2.3	2.0	↑	2.9	25
Education							
High school graduation	310	341	89.6%	93.0%	↑	91.3%	78
Achievement proficiency 3rd grade English/language arts (MAP)	138	122	41.8%	32.8%	↓	42.2%	95
8th grade English/language arts (MAP)	186	166	47.1%	39.9%	↓	42.3%	56
4th grade math (MAP)	176	159	46.1%	49.4%	↑	43.7%	25
Algebra I (end-of-course exam)	64	209	30.5%	42.7%	↑	40.1%	31

^a Data based on 2018 and 2022.

^b Data based on five-year time spans, 2013-2018 and 2019-2023.

Trend: ↑ better ↓ worse → no change

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Contextual Indicators

Demographics			Education		
Total population	2019	32,149	Licensed child care capacity (per 1,000)	2019	61.4
	2022	32,780		2024	33.1
Child population under 18	2019	7,292	Accredited child care capacity as % of licensed capacity	2019	8.7%
	2023	7,606		2024	11.1%
Children under 18 as % of total population	2019	22.7%	School attendance, grades K-12	2019	94.8
	2023	23.2%		2023	93.1
Child population under 6	2019	2,395	Family & Community		
	2023	2,480	Teen unintentional deaths/homicides/suicides (per 100,000)	2013-2018	22.2
Children under 6 as % of total population	2019	7.4%		2019-2023	67.6
	2023	7.6%	Single parent head-of-household with children under 18	2013-2018	9.9%
Minority child population under 18 ^a	2019	542		2019-2023	13.5%
	2023	774	Juvenile law violation referrals, ages 10-17 (per 1,000)	2019	35.5
Minority child population under 18 as % of child population ^a	2019	7.4%		2023	55.9
	2023	10.2%	Annual high school dropout rate	2019	2.4%
Minority child population under 6 ^a	2019	160		2023	1.0%
	2023	231	Children entering/re-entering state custody (per 1,000)	2019	3.4
Minority child population under 6 as % of under 6 child population ^a	2019	6.7%		2023	3.9
	2023	9.3%	Health		
Children in single-parent families	2013-2018	32.7%	Infant mortality (per 1,000)	2013-2018	6.2
	2019-2023	17.0%		2019-2023	2.5
Children in married-parent families	2013-2018	65.1%	Child deaths ages 1-17 (per 100,000)	2013-2018	22.0
	2019-2023	68.8%		2019-2023	30.4
Economic Well-being			Child deaths ages 1-14 (per 100,000)	2013-2018	17.6
Children under 6 in families in poverty	2019	25.7%		2019-2023	20.5
	2023	22.5%	Child deaths ages 15-17 (per 100,000)	2013-2018	28.6
Children ages 5-17 in families in poverty	2019	22.9%		2019-2023	72.9
	2023	18.2%	Unrestrained automobile fatalities for children under 18 ^b	2013-2018	75.0%
Housing cost-burdened households	2013-2018	26.8%		2019-2023	100.0%
	2019-2023	26.5%	Substance abuse hospitalizations ages 1-19 (per 100,000) ^c	2012-2017	25.0*
Family households with children under 18 at 185% of poverty level	2013-2018	43.5%		2018-2022	31.6*
	2019-2023	39.4%	Mental/behavioral hospitalizations (not substance abuse) ages 1-19 (per 10,000)	2012-2017	90.4
Children in families receiving SNAP	2019	33.7%		2018-2022	12.4
	2023	26.8%	Uninsured children	2018	6.9%
Median income family household with children under 18	2013-2018	\$47,181		2022	8.9%
	2019-2023	\$74,907	School attendance, grades 9-12	2019	95.1%
Adult unemployment	2019	3.4%		2023	92.8%
	2023	3.1%			
Child homelessness	2019	3.3%			
	2023	1.7%			

^a Due to changes in race categories, 2001 and later minority estimates are not comparable to pre-2001 counts and percentages.

^b If no % listed, no vehicle fatalities occurred during the period.

^c *Indicates unstable rate due to low count (<20 cases); ** indicates very unstable rate due to very low count (<5 cases).